

# 公募制推薦入学試験

〈出典一覧〉

日 文	渡部昇一	『日本語のこころ』一部改変	講談社現代新書
心 理	内閣府 子ども・子育て本部	令和2年度「少子化社会に関する国際意識調査」調査結果の概要 p.12,14 を一部改変	
福 祉	内閣官房孤独・孤立対策担当室	「人々のつながりに関する基礎調査（令和3年実施）」調査結果公表：令和4年4月	
初 教	厚生労働省	「国民生活基礎調査の概況」2019年、14頁。 ( <a href="https://www.mhlw.go.jp/toukei/saikin/hw/k-tyosa/k-tyosa19/dl/14.pdf">https://www.mhlw.go.jp/toukei/saikin/hw/k-tyosa/k-tyosa19/dl/14.pdf</a> )	
安 全	農林水産省	『食料・農業・農村白書（令和4年版）』2022年、p68、より一部改変・引用	
ビジネス	日本経済新聞 2022年7月13日	「男女平等 日本116位」	
ビジネス	内閣府男女共同参画局	『男女共同参画白書 令和4年版』	
会 フ	日本経済新聞 2022年8月21日	「子育て世代「時間貧困」共働きの3割が確保できず 子どものケアや余暇、日本はG7最少」	

第2問 次の各文の①～⑤の語句を並べ替えて空所を補い、最も適切な文章を完成させなさい。ただし、解答は11 11 ～ 20 20 に入るものを1つ選び、解答欄の数字をマークしなさい。

11～12 It is believed that scientific discoveries are the result of systematic efforts, but in fact many discoveries \_\_\_\_\_ 11 11 \_\_\_\_\_ 12 12 \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes.

- ① accidents ② arisen ③ from ④ or ⑤ have

13～14 The UN estimates that two million people in the country are facing food insecurity as a result \_\_\_\_\_ 13 13 \_\_\_\_\_ 14 14 \_\_\_\_\_ the hurricane.

- ① by ② the ③ caused ④ of ⑤ devastation

15～16 When shopping for a vehicle, you should never pay more than your budget allows, no \_\_\_\_\_ 15 15 \_\_\_\_\_ 16 16 \_\_\_\_\_ you.

- ① matter ② what ③ the ④ tells ⑤ car dealer

17～18 The doctor believes in the importance of preventative care and strongly \_\_\_\_\_ 17 17 \_\_\_\_\_ 18 18 \_\_\_\_\_ an active role in the management of their own healthcare.

- ① play ② encourages ③ patients ④ her ⑤ to

19～20 Even \_\_\_\_\_ 19 19 \_\_\_\_\_ 20 20 \_\_\_\_\_ perfectly healthy, going without health insurance can expose you to great financial risk.

- ① you ② if ③ young ④ are ⑤ and

第3問 課題の文章を読み、その内容に基づいて設問IとIIに答えなさい。

Tea or Coffee?

According to the *Washington Post*, "the world drinks three cups of tea for every cup of coffee," which makes tea the second most popular drink in the world after water. Of course, there are a lot of coffee drinkers, too. Those of us who live in cultures where both coffee and tea are available and popular tend to choose our favorite based simply on which one we like more, though we may \_\_\_\_\_ 21 21 \_\_\_\_\_ the health benefits of each beverage. The good news is that both coffee and tea are beneficial to our health in many ways, but is one better for us than the other? A recent *Washington Post* article helps us to answer that question.

\_\_\_\_\_ 22 22 \_\_\_\_\_ many of us drink coffee or tea is for the increased alertness and focus we feel thanks to the caffeine both beverages

(解答番号 1 1 ～ 30 30、第4問は解答用紙裏面に記入してください。)  
(解答欄には①～⑨までの数字、及び記号があります。間違った箇所をマークしないように注意してください。)

第1問 次の各文の 1 1 ～ 10 10 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④の中から1つ選び、解答欄の数字をマークしなさい。

1. Obviously, \_\_\_\_\_ 1 1 \_\_\_\_\_ teachers believe they have an impact on the lives of their students is linked to their own self-esteem.  
① before ② though ③ whether ④ as

2. Primary school education is focused on \_\_\_\_\_ 2 2 \_\_\_\_\_ the fundamental literacy and numeracy skills of children, as well as developing their understanding of the world.  
① to be established ② being established ③ established ④ establishing

3. Glasgow University researchers \_\_\_\_\_ 3 3 \_\_\_\_\_ five factors which contributed most to disease in richer countries - smoking, drinking, poor diet, physical inactivity, and obesity.  
① decreased ② identified ③ compensated ④ prescribed

4. Today, child deaths are rare in the vast \_\_\_\_\_ 4 4 \_\_\_\_\_ of developed countries.  
① nation ② majority ③ economy ④ harmony

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 5 5 \_\_\_\_\_ of the money for public education in the U.S. comes from state income taxes and property taxes.  
① Many ② Lot ③ Most ④ Few

6. At the beach, a noticeable drop in temperature may occur during the early afternoon \_\_\_\_\_ 6 6 \_\_\_\_\_ a cool breeze begins to blow off of the water.  
① as ② on ③ to ④ even

7. You should not drive while tired. Research shows \_\_\_\_\_ 7 7 \_\_\_\_\_ tiredness in drivers is a major cause of traffic accidents.  
① to ② so ③ that ④ because

8. Our classroom strives to be a place \_\_\_\_\_ 8 8 \_\_\_\_\_ learning occurs not only intellectually but emotionally and socially as well.  
① which ② where ③ how ④ what

9. Educational opportunities for young children are different \_\_\_\_\_ 9 9 \_\_\_\_\_ on the income level of their family.  
① basing ② to base ③ based ④ base

10. The eyes can be seen to move \_\_\_\_\_ 10 10 \_\_\_\_\_ beneath the eyelids during REM sleep.  
① to rapid ② rapid ③ rapidly ④ rapidity

23. ① beneficial  
② dangerous  
③ delicious  
④ popular

24. ① feeling more alert and focused  
② suffering from heart disease  
③ drinking more tea than coffee  
④ exercising and not eating junk food

25. ① higher risk of heart disease  
② lower likelihood of dying  
③ stronger preference for coffee  
④ smaller risk of type 2 diabetes

II 課題の文章の内容に基づいて 26 ～ 30 までの英文が正しければ解答欄の①を、間違っていれば②をマークしなさい。

26. Coffee is not as popular as tea. (①正 ②誤)  
27. Coffee is less likely to interfere with our sleep than tea. (①正 ②誤)  
28. The average coffee drinker can get all the fiber she needs from coffee. (①正 ②誤)  
29. It is unclear if drinking tea limits the chance of getting type 2 diabetes. (①正 ②誤)  
30. There is evidence that drinking tea or coffee can extend people's lives. (①正 ②誤)

第4問 以下のトピックについて解答用紙の裏面枠内に英語で150語以上の文章を書きなさい。なお、解答番号は、記す必要はありません。

Should parents control their children's Internet use? Why or why not?

contain. According to the *Post*, a study in which people drank either four cups of tea or four cups of coffee in the course of a day found that even though tea has less caffeine than coffee, both coffee drinkers and tea drinkers felt more alert. Coffee drinkers, however, had more trouble falling asleep at night, so in this regard, tea seems to be the better choice.

Coffee drinkers could just drink a little less coffee to deal with that problem, though, and since in other ways coffee seems more [23] than tea, they won't want to give it up. For example, unlike tea, coffee contains fiber. Coffee drinkers will still need to get most of their fiber from fruits and vegetables, but each cup of coffee consumed will move one a little more than a gram closer to the recommended goal of about 25 grams of fiber a day.

The *Post* also reports that people who drink coffee or tea have less chance of suffering from heart disease or strokes than those who don't. It is possible, though, that people who drink coffee or tea have other healthy habits such as [24], so we can't say for sure that the reduced risk of heart disease and stroke is a result of drinking coffee or tea, but it might be. It looks like coffee and tea are about equal in this regard.

Many studies have also found that coffee drinkers have lower rates of various cancers. The same has not been found for tea drinkers, though there is no reason to think that drinking tea increases the risk of cancer. Still, coffee seems to be the clear winner here.

Coffee drinkers are also, according to numerous studies, less likely to develop type 2 diabetes. Tea may have similar benefits, but it is not clear. Some studies suggest that it does, while others indicate that it does not.

Both beverages may contribute to longevity. According to the *Post*, "a study of 172,000 people found that people who drank 2.5 to 4.5 cups of coffee per day had a 30 percent [25] during the roughly seven years of the study compared to people who didn't drink coffee." Studies of tea drinkers have had similar results.

Both coffee and tea seem to be good for us, so go have a cup of whichever drink you prefer.

I 課題の文章が完成するように 21 ～ 25 に入る最も適切なものを①～④の中から選び、解答欄の数字をマークしなさい。

21. ① prefer to avoid  
② also want to consider  
③ live in a culture with  
④ still feel water has
22. ① Like water  
② On the other hand  
③ One reason that  
④ When we can't sleep